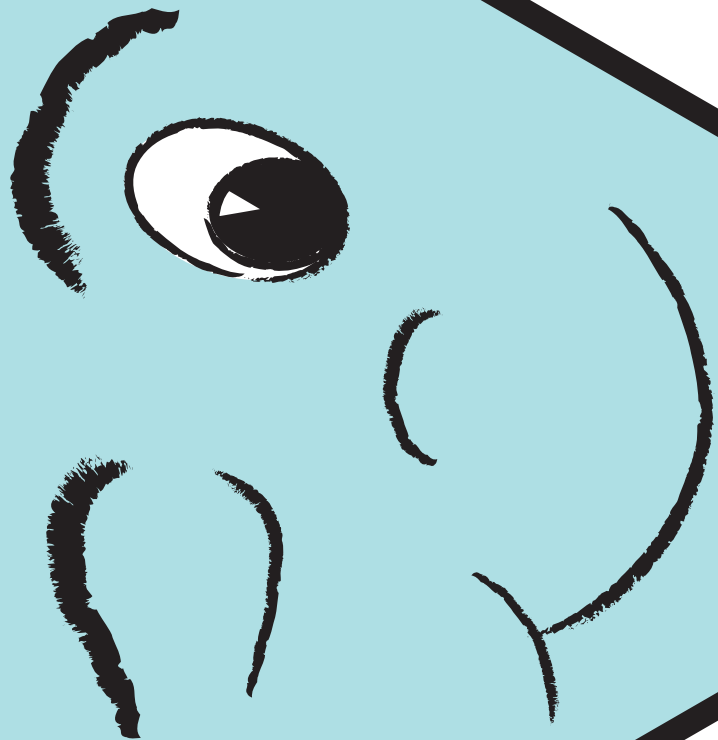


എന്താണിത്

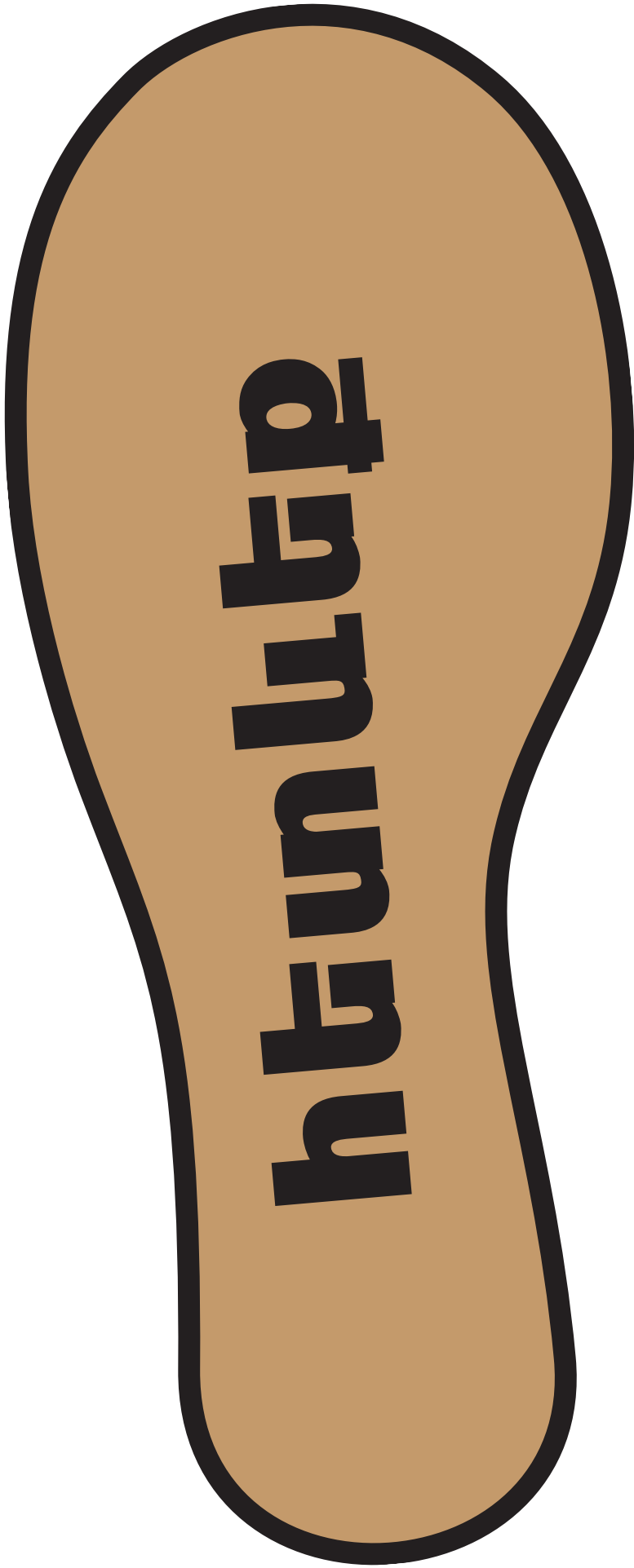


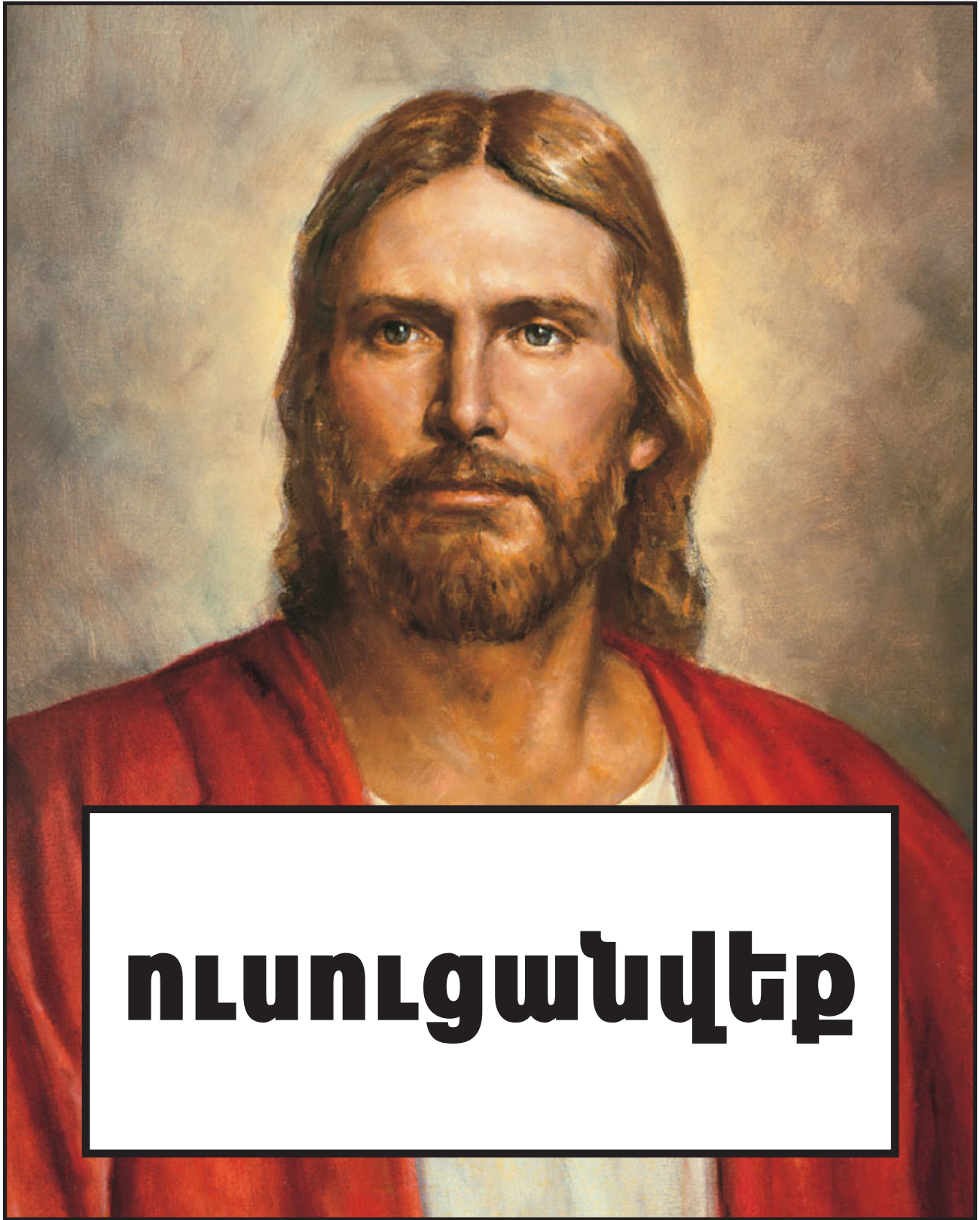


u h n t p
u h n j u g

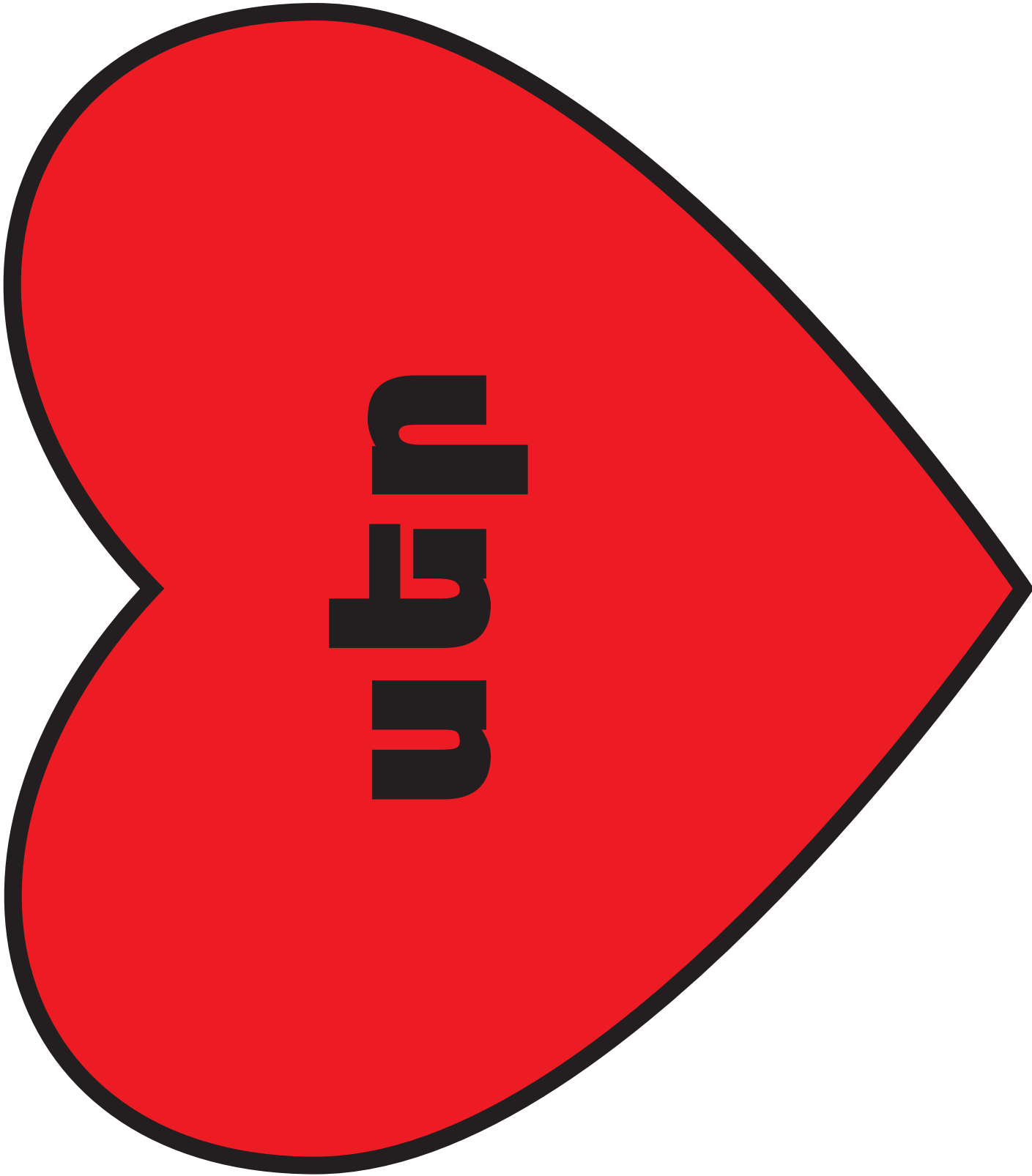
අනුප්ප

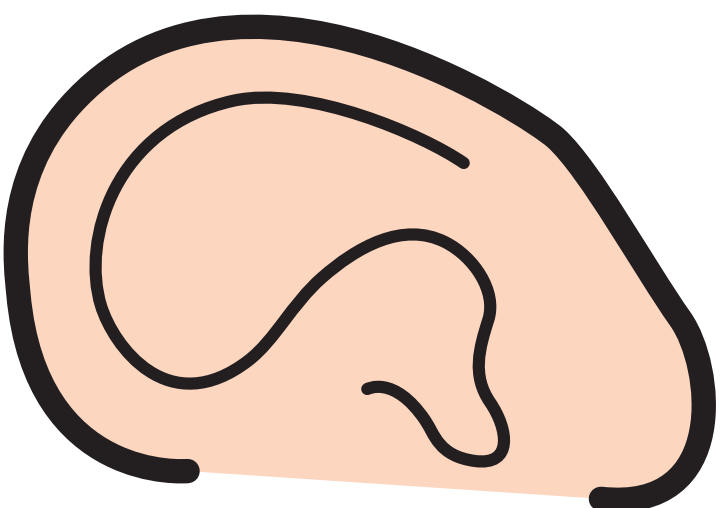






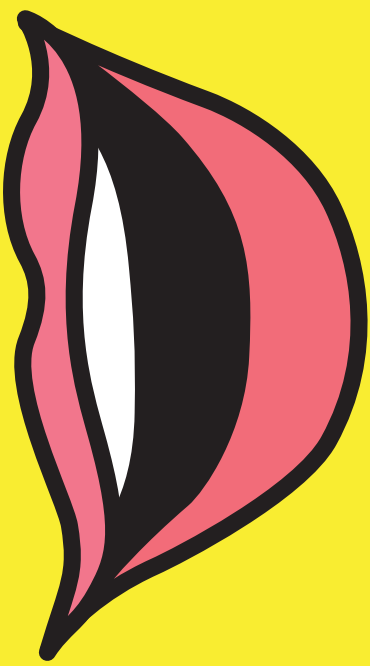
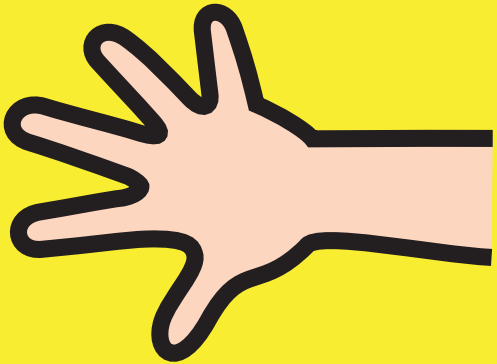
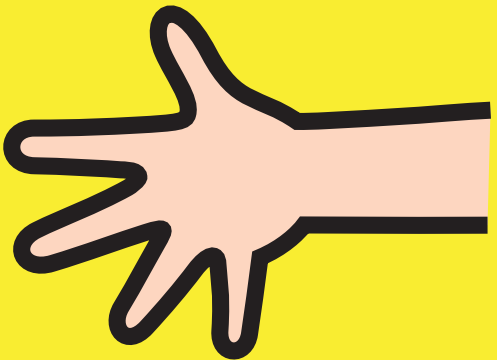
ՈՒՍՈՒԳԱՆՎԵՐ

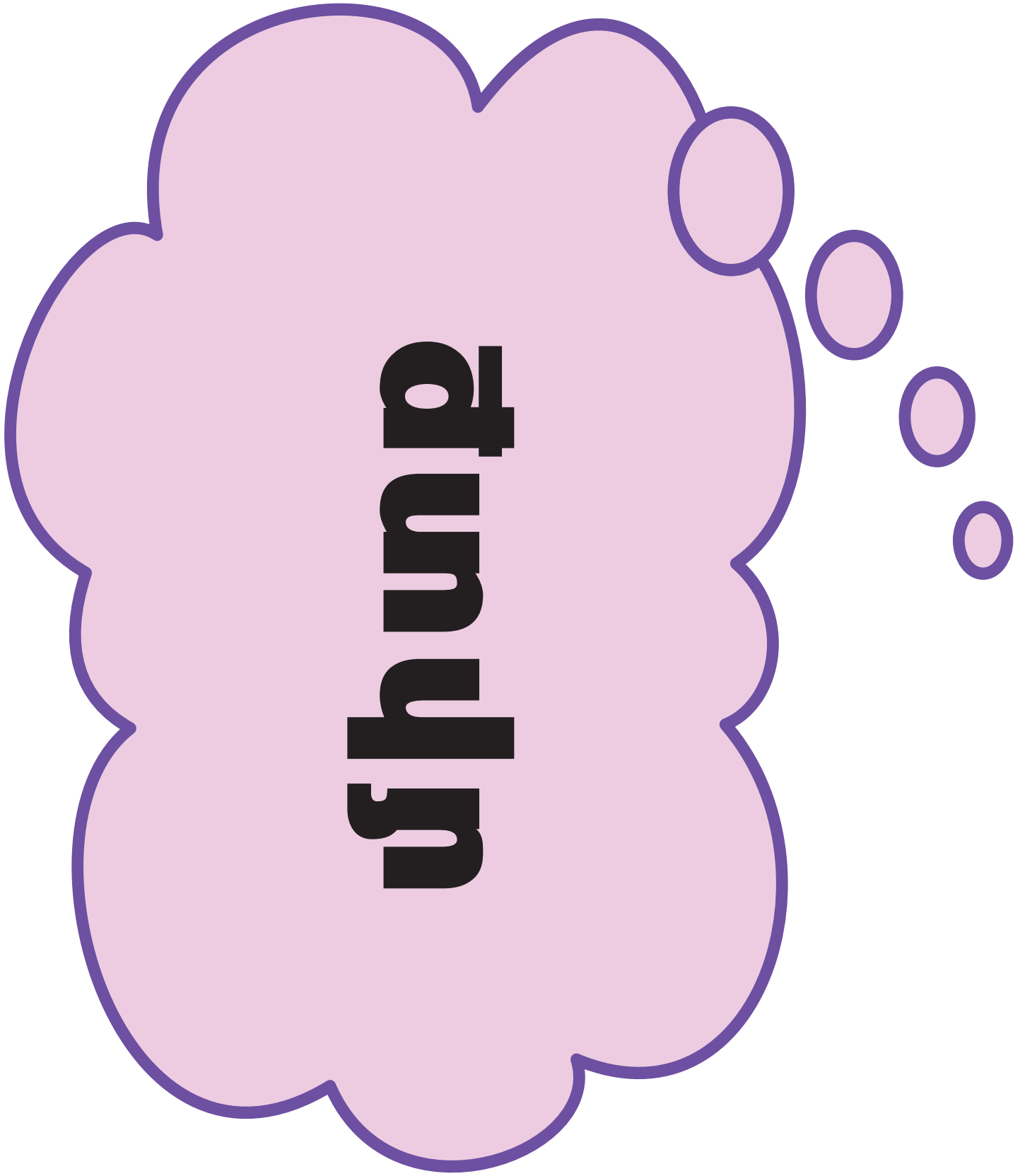




श्रवण

၁၂၃၄၅ ၆၇၈၉၁၀

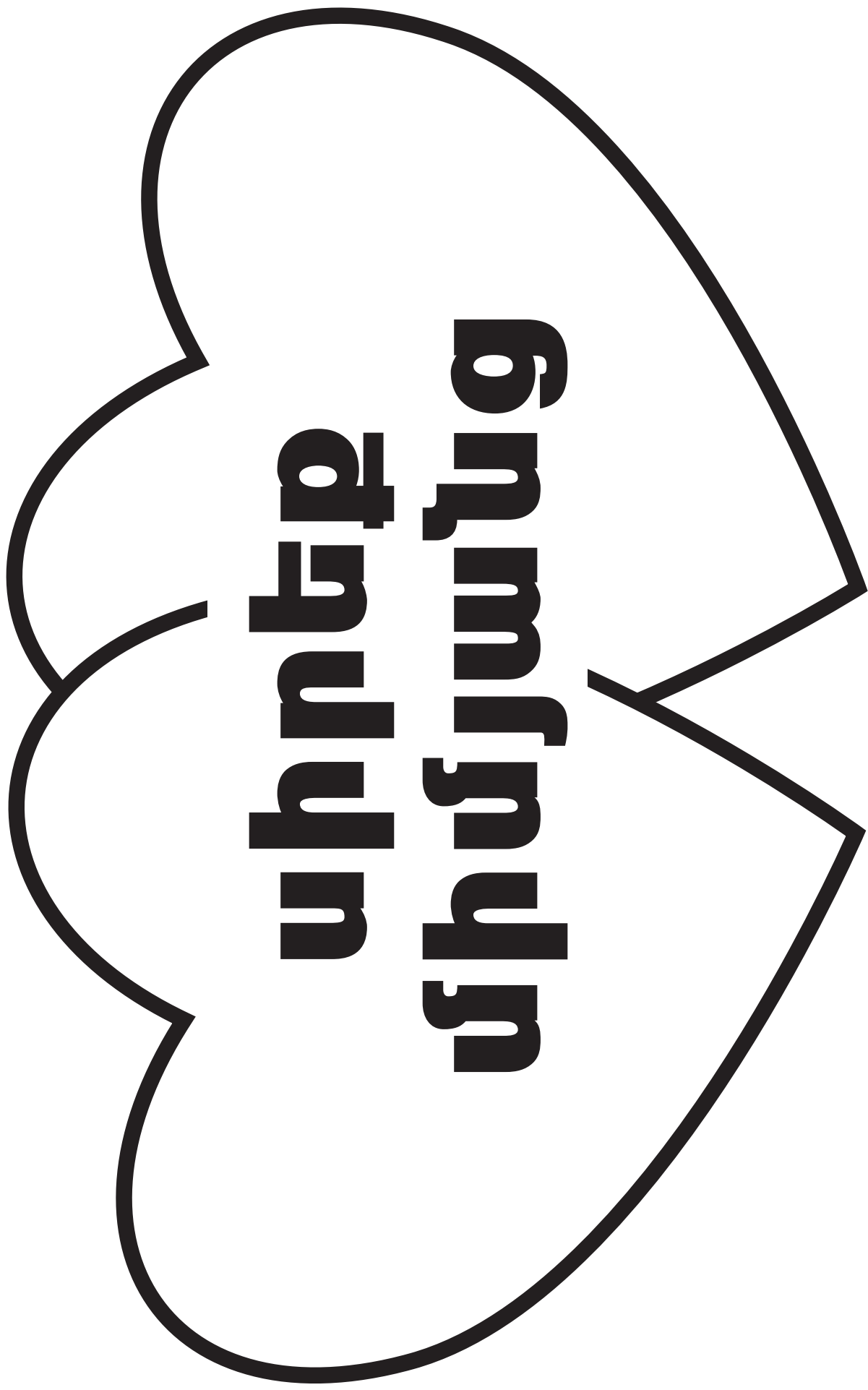




तुम्हा

എല്ലാവർക്കും





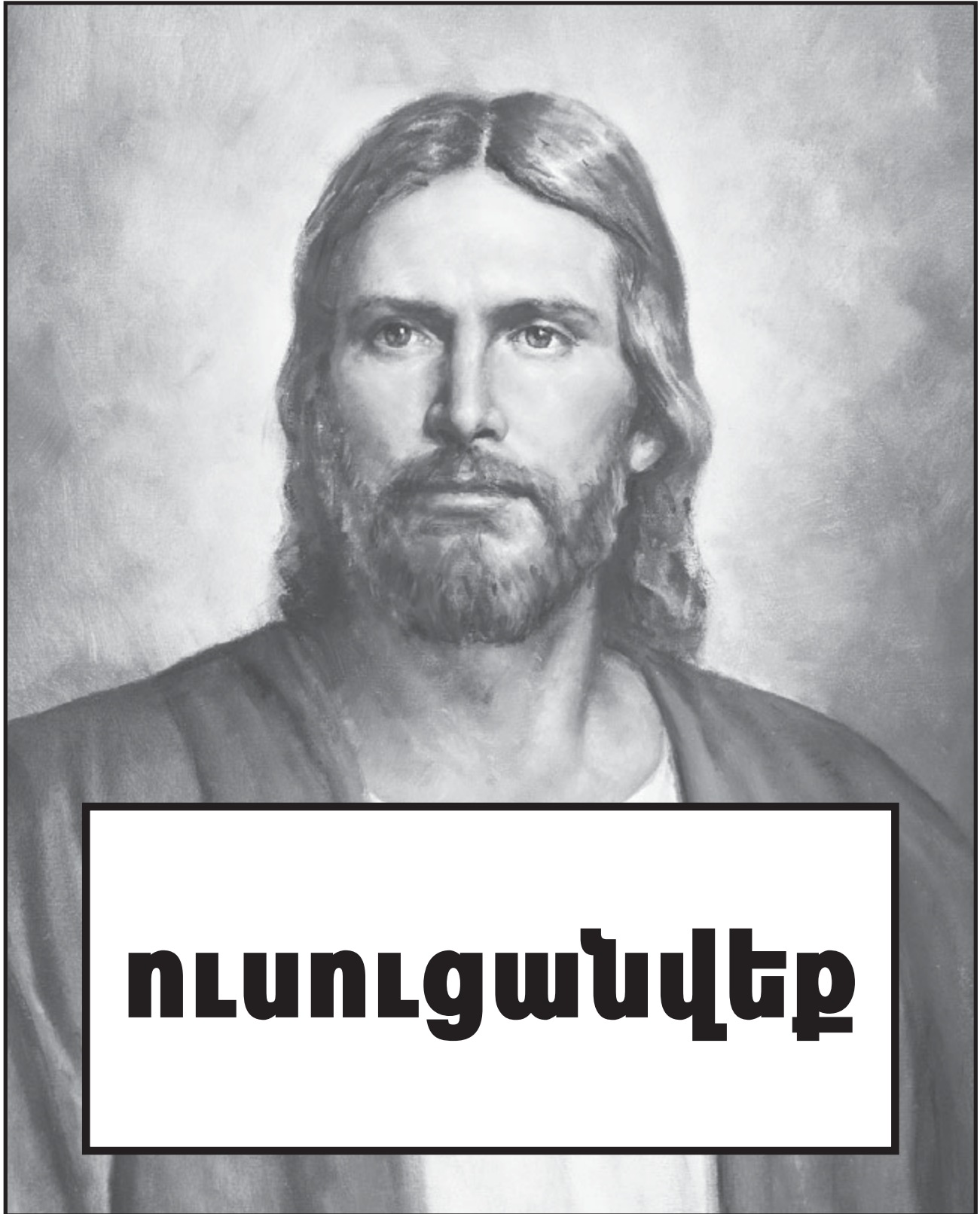
গণমন্ত্রণ
সংগঠন

वृत्तवृत्त

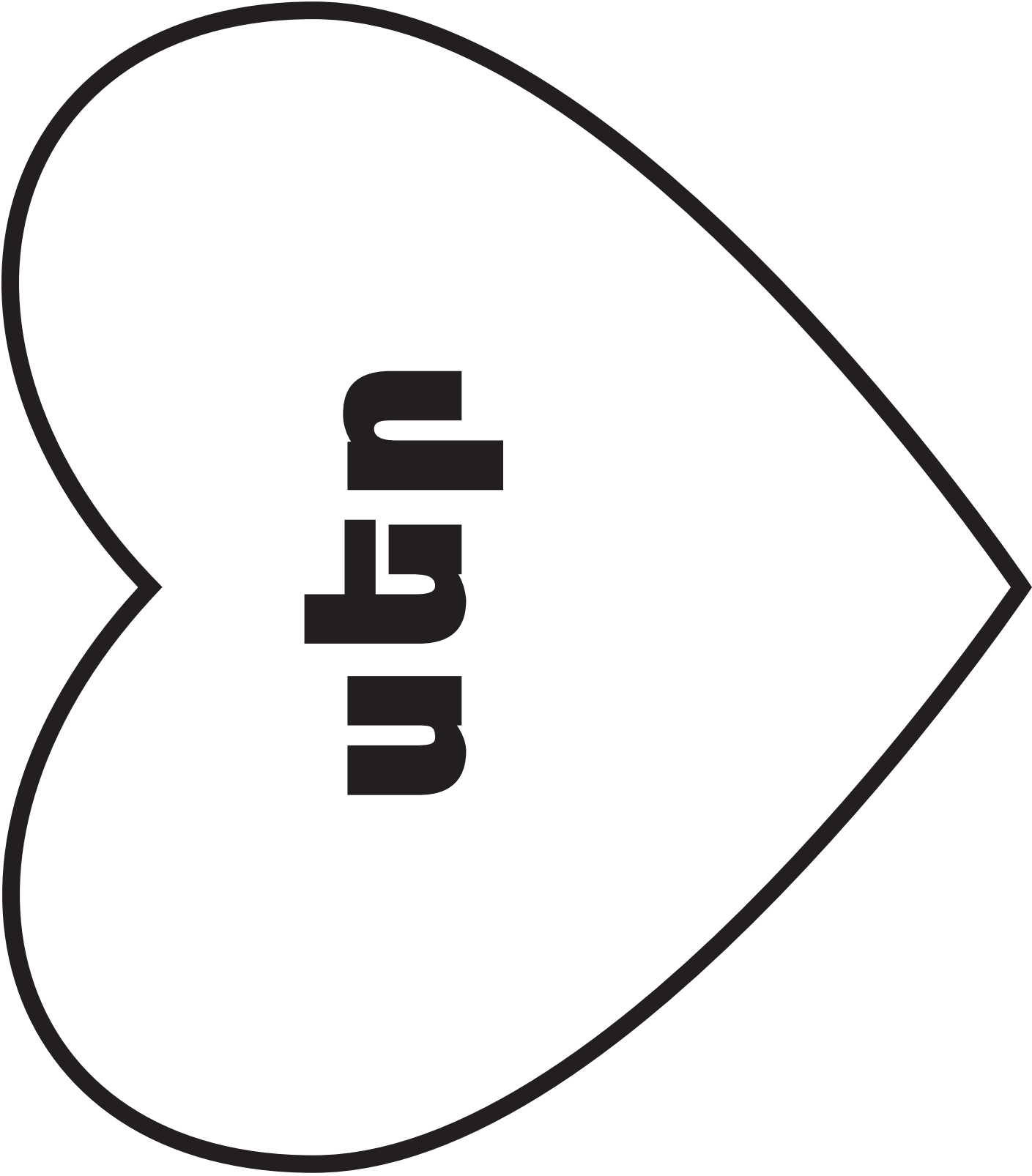




htunltip



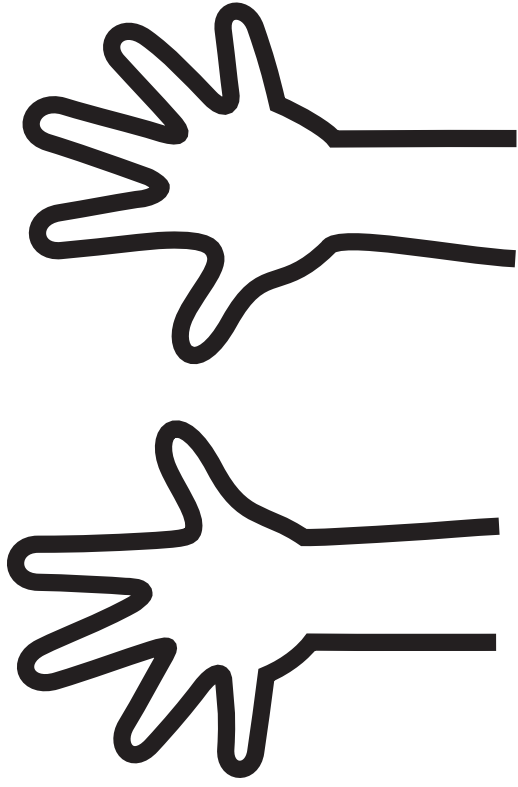
ՈՒՍՈՒԳԱՆՎԵՐ

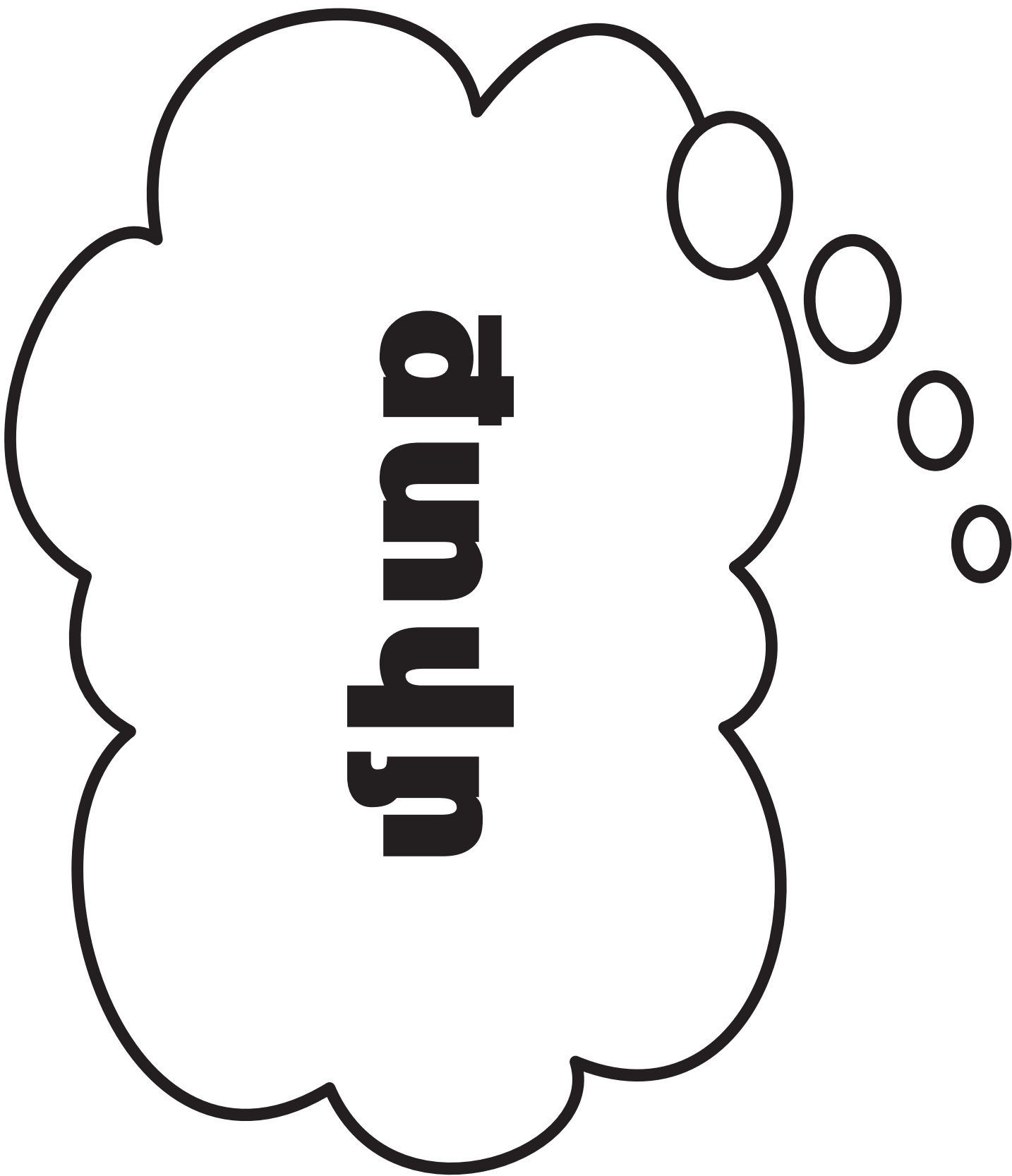


तृण



၁၂၃၄၅၆၇၈၉၁၀၁၁၂





तुम्हारे